Afaq Language Center

The pen

Preliminary 3 Unit 11

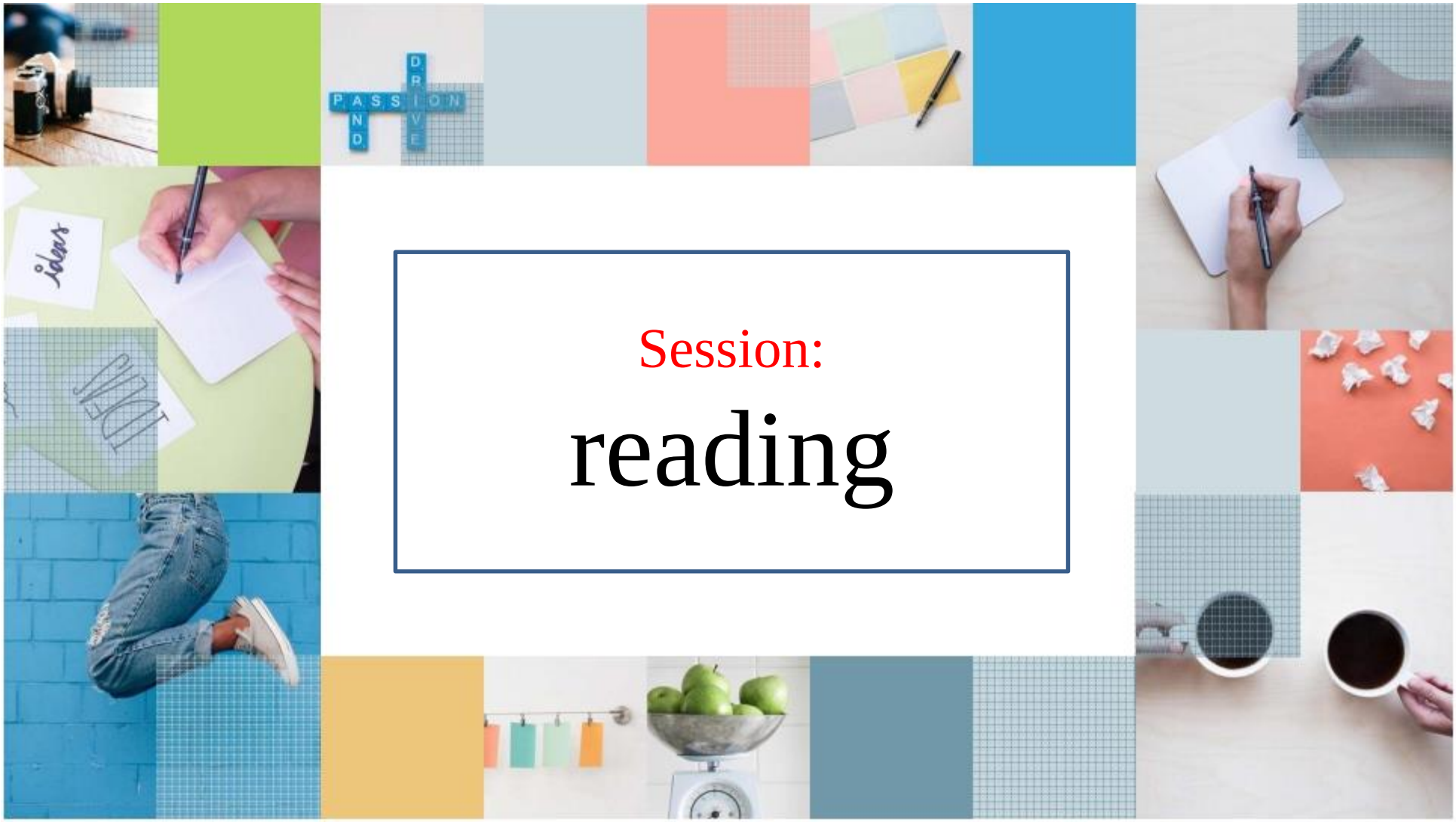
Page 85 Reading

Language Center

5148

afaq-lc.com

afaq.lc



Session:

reading

Language Center

Warm up

Afaq Language Center













Language Center

guag Language Center

Warm up



Modern ballpoint pen



A fountain pen

Join your rooms :
What do you think these pictures are?



The nib of an old dip pen



A quill pen with the ink bottle

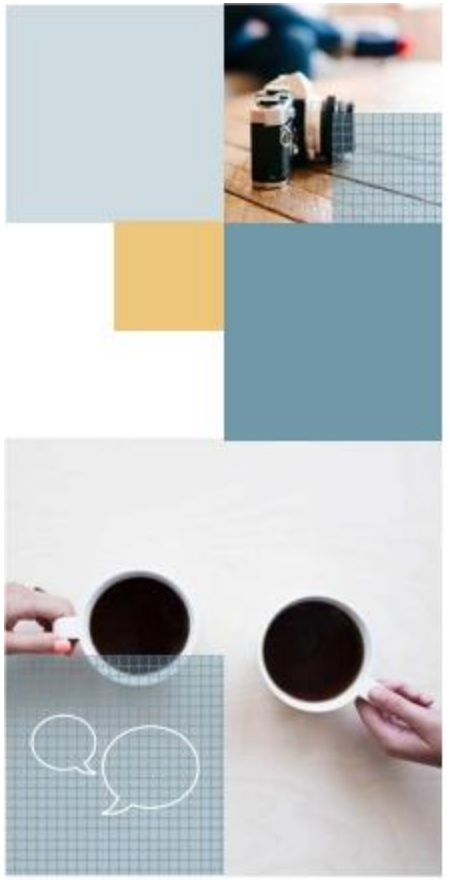
Do you know

1-Who invented the pen first?

2-Why the pen was invented?

3-The different types of the pen?

(join your rooms)



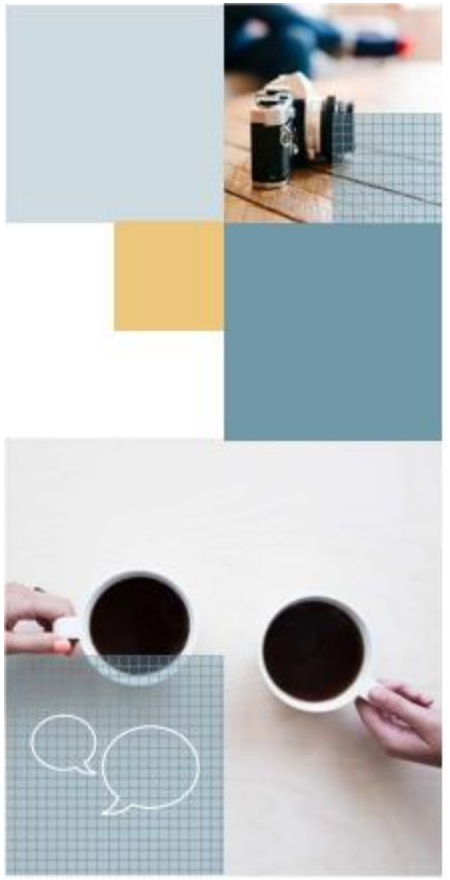
Language Center

The story of the pen invention:

The earliest historical record of a pen back to the 10^{th} century.

German inventor Daniel Schwenter described a pen made from 2 quills.

One quill served as a reservoir for ink inside other quill.



Language Center

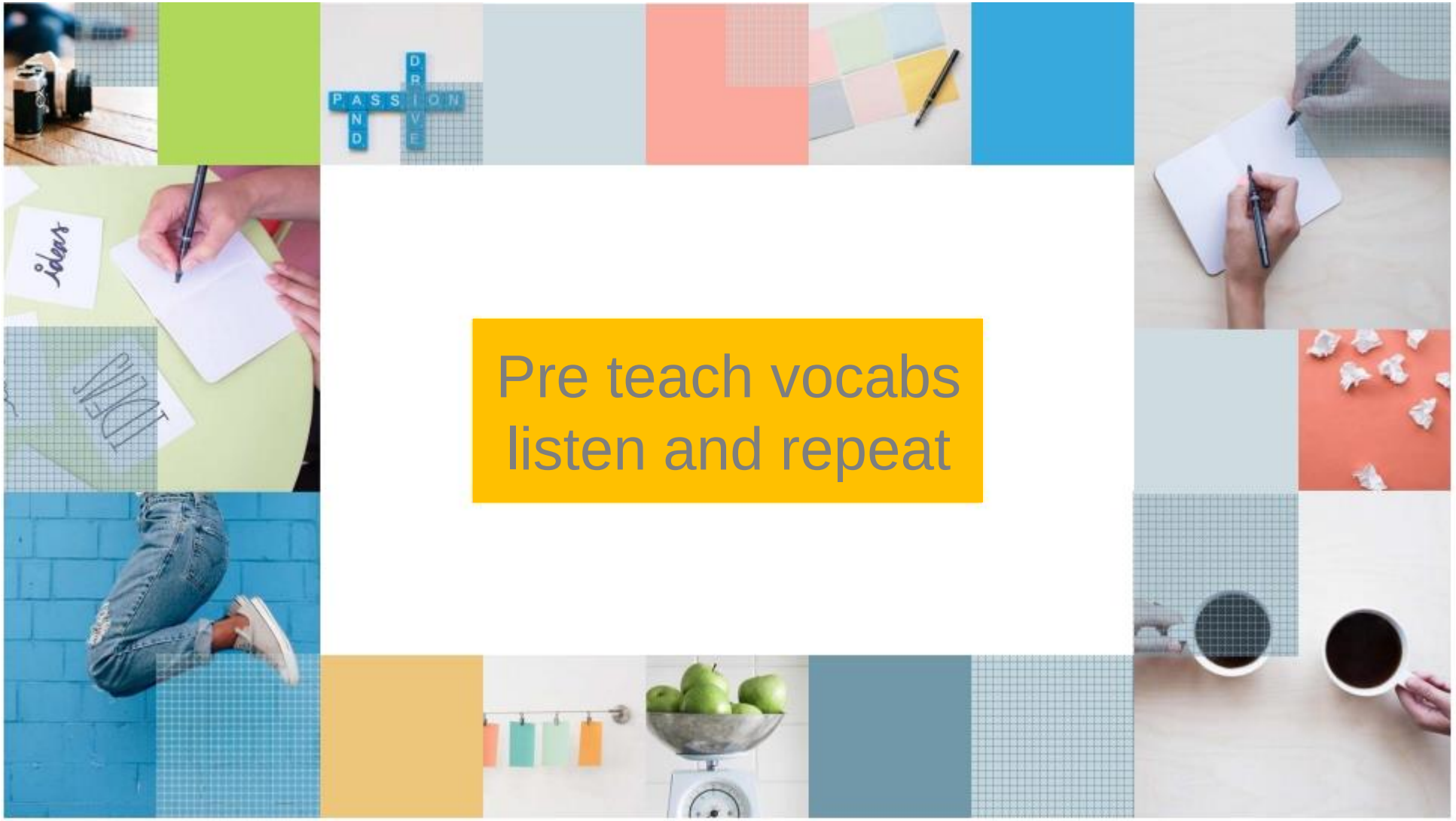
The story of the pen invention:

Laszlo Biro first invented the ballpoint in 1938. However , the first people to invent the pen as a basic tool to write were the Egyptians.

By pen invention a new way was opened in civilization.



Language Center



Pre teach vocabs
listen and repeat

Language Center

Warm up

Do the matching

1-Dip pen
2-Ballpoint pen
3-Quill pen
4-Reed pen



A



B



D

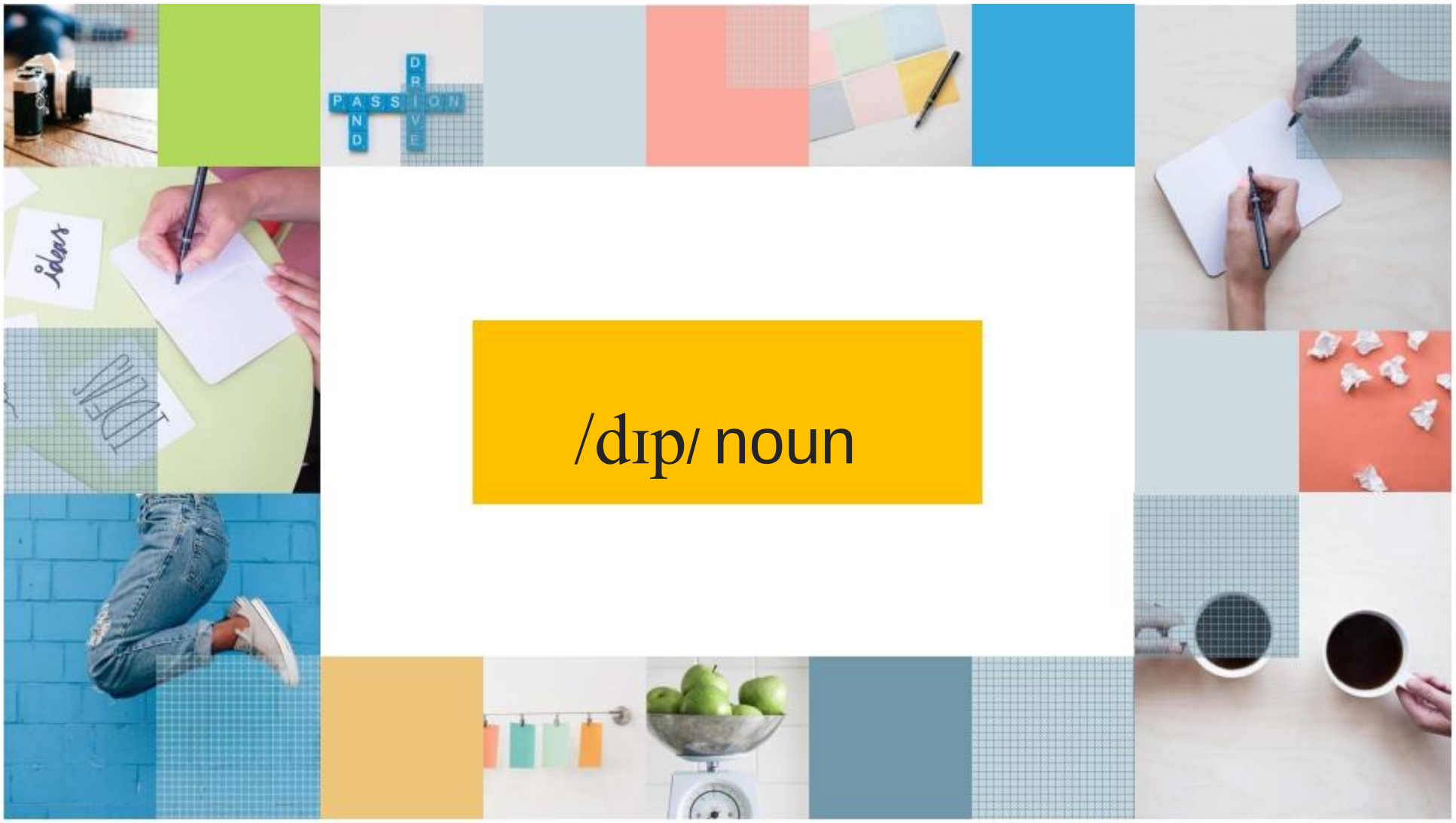
C





Repeat the words

Language Center



Language Center

Dip pen

- A pen whose nib (= the point at the end that you write with) is supplied with ink from a container inside it
- E.g. Dickens was amazing , he wore all his books with dip pen.







Language Center

Quill pen

(also quill pen) a pen made from a large bird's feather, used in the past

E.g. Quill pens were fastened together.







Language Center



araq
Language Center

Reed pen

It is a writing implement made by cutting and shaping a single reed straw or length of bamboo.

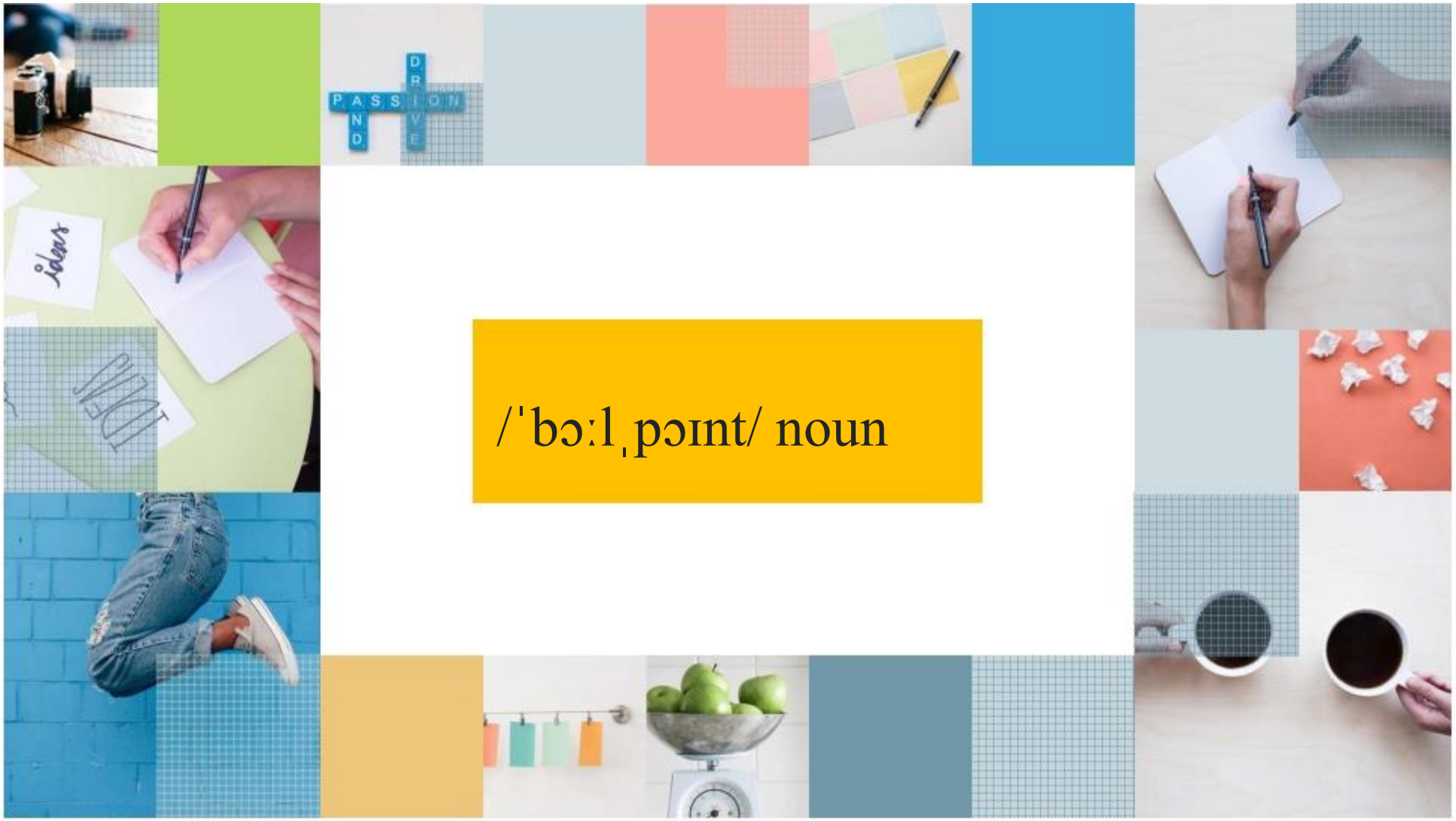
E.g. Writing with reed pen is a kind of art.







Language Center



Language Center

Ballpoint pen

- A pen with a ball at the end that rolls ink onto the paper.

- E.g. Write this letter with ballpoint pen.





araq
Language Center

Read the text and answer the following questions

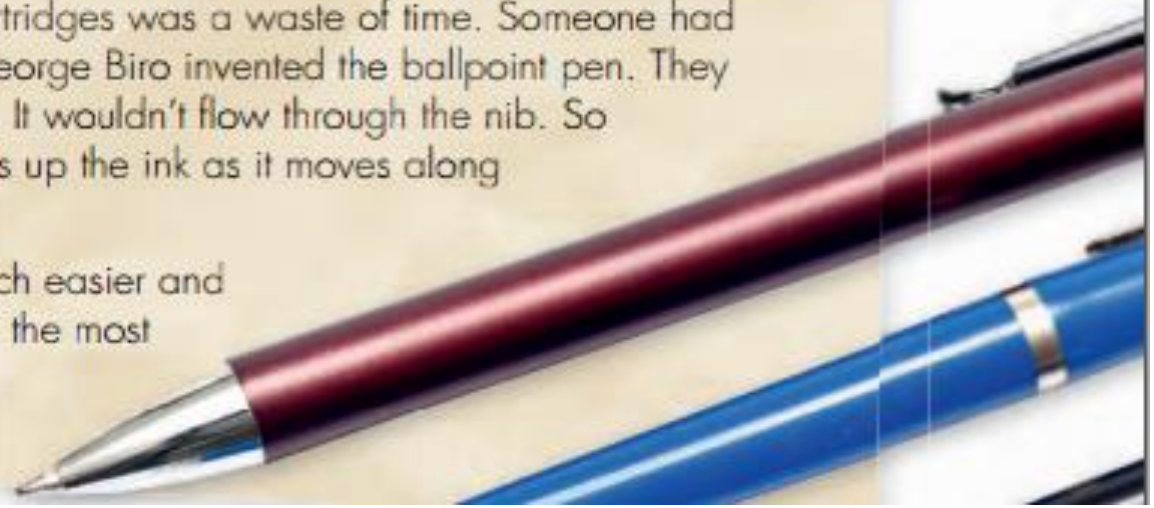
Name different types of pen?
What problem did the old pens have?

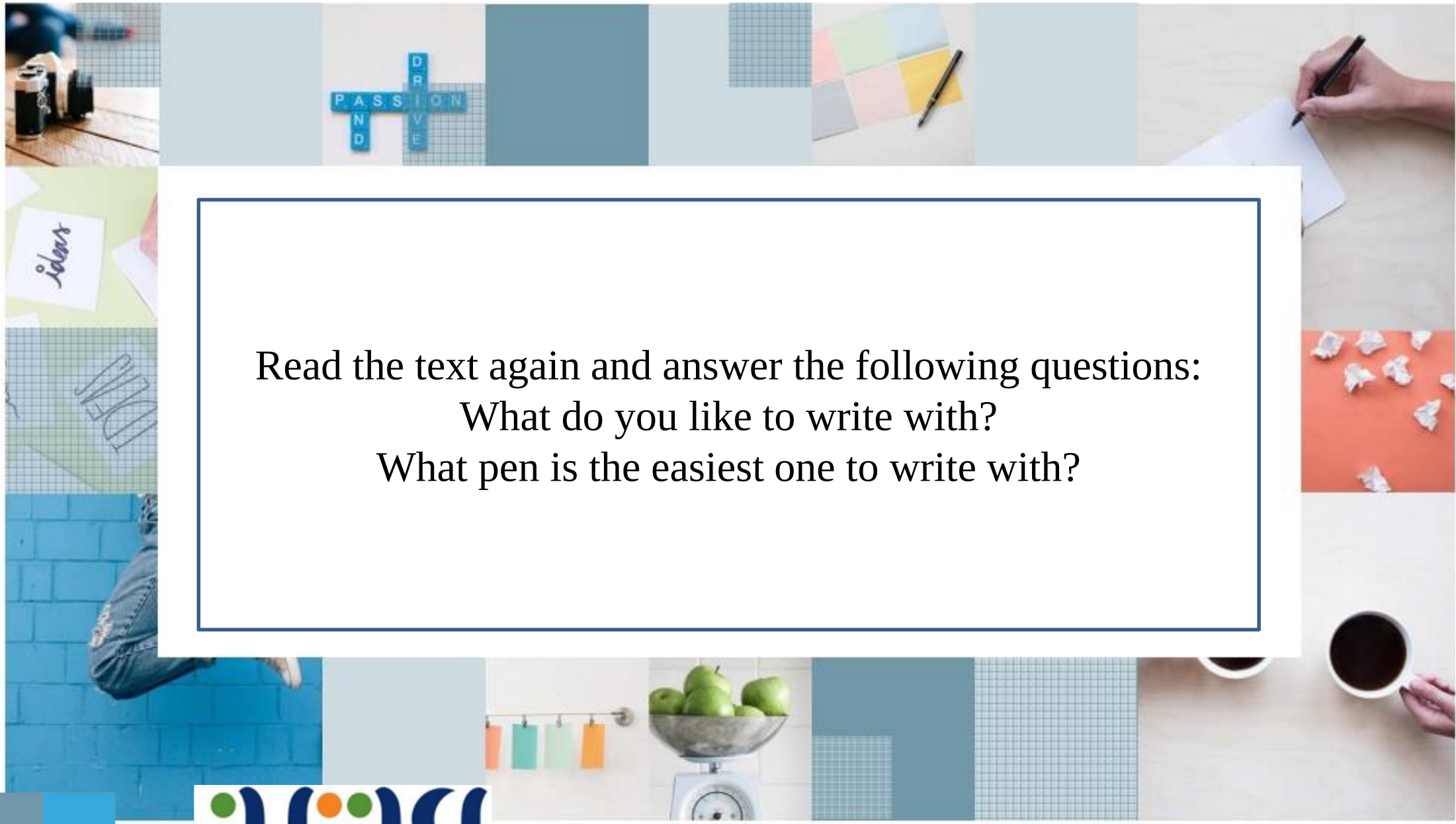
THE PEN

If you want to write, you need something to write with and something to write on. These days, this is usually paper. The word "paper" comes from the word "papyrus," an invention that is 6,000 years old.

But people needed something to write with on papyrus. Many types of pens were invented, including reed pens, quill pens, and dip pens. However, these pens had many problems. Cleaning up smudges and continually filling the cartridges was a waste of time. Someone had to think of an easier way to write, so Laszlo and George Biro invented the ballpoint pen. They thickened the ink, but this created another problem. It wouldn't flow through the nib. So they put a tiny ball in its tip, which rotates and picks up the ink as it moves along the paper.

Today, ballpoint pens have improved. They are much easier and cleaner than the older ones. The invention is one of the most important for writing.





Read the text again and answer the following questions:
What do you like to write with?
What pen is the easiest one to write with?

araq
Language Center

Now join your room and share your answers with your partner(5 minutes)



Language Center

Read the text again and answer the following questions, then join your room and share your answers with your partner(5 minutes)

THE PEN

If you want to write, you need something to write with and something to write on. These days, this is usually paper. The word "paper" comes from the word "papyrus," an invention that is 6,000 years old.

But people needed something to write with on papyrus. Many types of pens were invented, including reed pens, quill pens, and dip pens. However, these pens had many problems. Cleaning up smudges and continually filling the cartridges was a waste of time. Someone had to think of an easier way to write, so Laszlo and George Biro invented the ballpoint pen. They thickened the ink, but this created another problem. It wouldn't flow through the nib. So they put a tiny ball in its tip, which rotates and picks up the ink as it moves along the paper.

Today, ballpoint pens have improved. They are much easier and cleaner than the older ones. The invention is one of the most important for writing.



COMPREHENSION

7 Read the text again and answer the questions.

1. Who invented the ballpoint pen?
2. Why was it invented?
3. How does it work?
4. What is different about pens today?
5. Do you use ballpoint pens?

Language Center

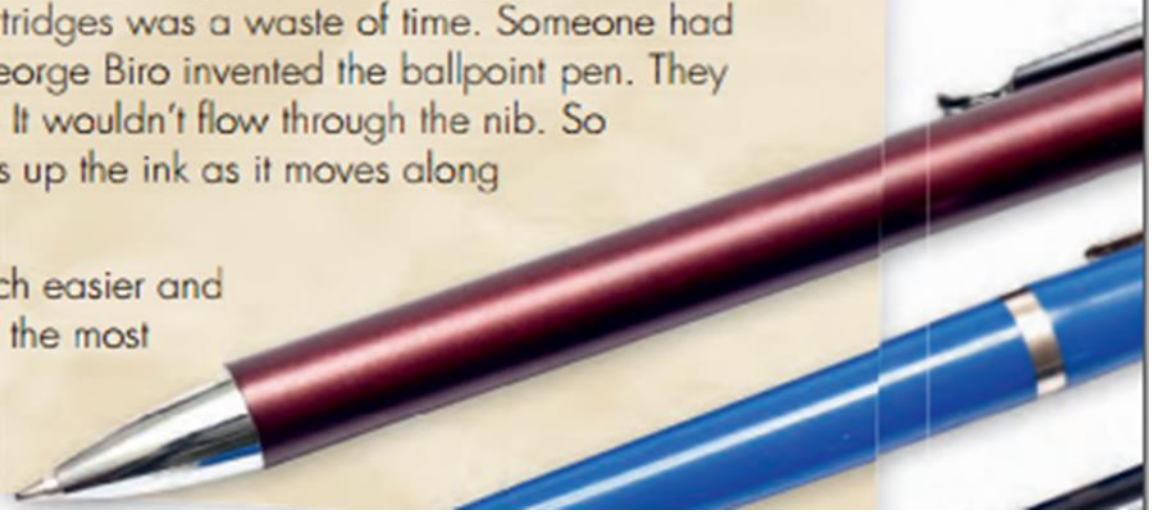
Read the text again and then join your rooms, share whatever you learn from the text (Giving summary)

THE PEN

If you want to write, you need something to write with and something to write on. These days, this is usually paper. The word "paper" comes from the word "papyrus," an invention that is 6,000 years old.

But people needed something to write with on papyrus. Many types of pens were invented, including reed pens, quill pens, and dip pens. However, these pens had many problems. Cleaning up smudges and continually filling the cartridges was a waste of time. Someone had to think of an easier way to write, so Laszlo and George Biro invented the ballpoint pen. They thickened the ink, but this created another problem. It wouldn't flow through the nib. So they put a tiny ball in its tip, which rotates and picks up the ink as it moves along the paper.

Today, ballpoint pens have improved. They are much easier and cleaner than the older ones. The invention is one of the most important for writing.



Language Center

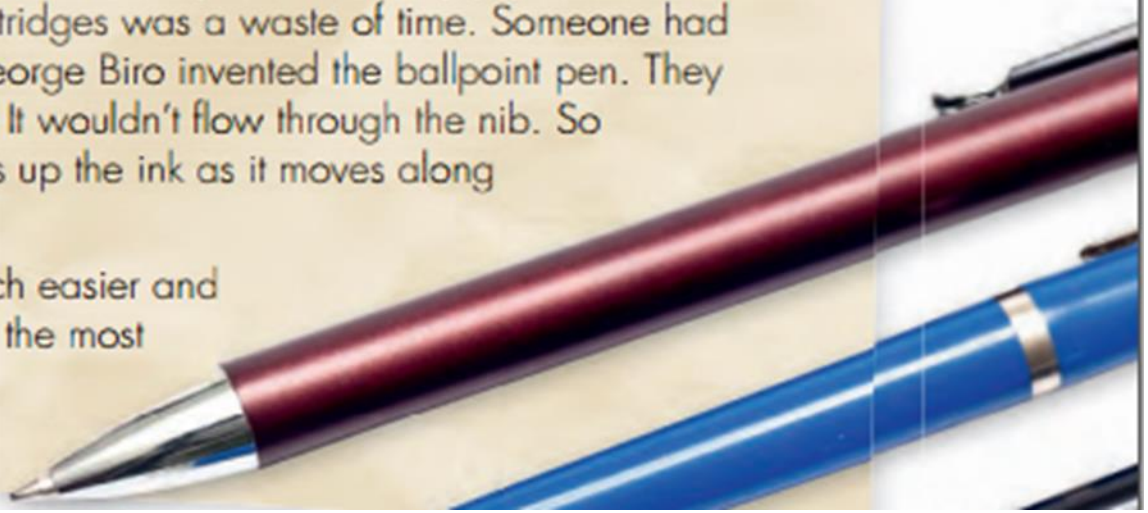
Analyzing the text

THE PEN

If you want to write, you need something to write with and something to write on. These days, this is usually paper. The word "paper" comes from the word "papyrus," an invention that is 6,000 years old.

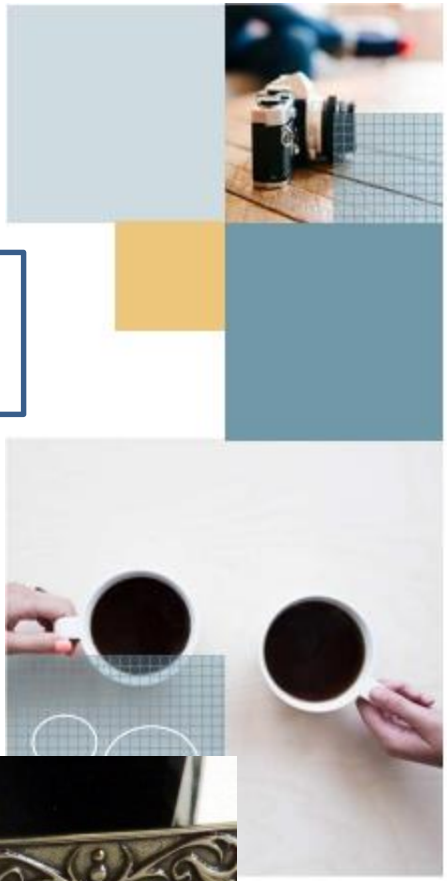
But people needed something to write with on papyrus. Many types of pens were invented, including reed pens, quill pens, and dip pens. However, these pens had many problems. Cleaning up smudges and continually filling the cartridges was a waste of time. Someone had to think of an easier way to write, so Laszlo and George Biro invented the ballpoint pen. They thickened the ink, but this created another problem. It wouldn't flow through the nib. So they put a tiny ball in its tip, which rotates and picks up the ink as it moves along the paper.

Today, ballpoint pens have improved. They are much easier and cleaner than the older ones. The invention is one of the most important for writing.



Join the rooms and ask and answer the following question ?

what was the most interesting thing about the text?





Modern ballpoint pen



araq Language Center

Homework

WRITING

8 **Research another invention. Look at the ideas below or use your own. Then write about the invention, and try to answer the questions below.**

Some inventions to think about:

- the pencil
- paint
- the ruler
- the envelope
- the postage stamp
- glue
- the cardboard box

Some questions to answer:

- Who invented it, when, and where?
- What is it made of?
- How does it work?
- Do people still use it today?
- Have you used this invention?

Language Center